ble. Petween Russia and France an alliance was concluded, whose participants were twice as numerous as the population of the German empire and Austria-Hungary. Republican France lent the Russia of the Czar billions to construct strategical railways in the kingdom of Poland in order to facilitate an advance against us. The French republic arew on its last man for three years of service. Thus France. with Russia, built up armaments extending to the limit of the capabilities

very frequently spoke on these mat-ters, and, on the occasion of new ex-penditures on aimment, pointed out that the German people, in consenting from the former Polish kingdom of that the German people, in consenting from the former Polish kingdom of

### ALSACE-LORRAINE IS

And Alsace-Lorraine, of which Lloyd he wrong Germany did in 1811 to Assace-Lorraine - you med not be told, but abroad they appear tilignorant of things ... Alsace-Lor-1779, the French Revolution swallowed the last remnant. Alsace and Lorraine then became French provinces.

When, in the war of 1876, we demanded back the districts which had TAKES UP FIFTH POINT: been criminally wrested from us, that was not a conquest of foreign terri-

"And in England, too, gentlemen, of her ally. the famous British historian and au- we also demand absolutely. ther Thomas Carlyle, who, in a letter "Point six-evacuation of Russian should be permanently opened as a REPEATS HISTORY DEFENDING

very hard expression which Carlyle used about France. I know of no law of nature, no resolution of heavenly parliaments whereby France alone, of all earthly beings, was not obliged to ditions guaranteeing the welfare of ers from which they had been snatched

condemn economic war, which would The four first points in President inovitably hear within it causes of Wilson's speech, respecting which future warlike complications.

war might most effectively promote a barriers and establishment of equal ous enough for hospital treatment or enemy,

# to us the danger of war on two fronts, and now it became increasingly visit PEACE TERMS CHANGED, SAYS LEON TROTZKY Count Czerniu's Speech Indicates Dual

Demands Submitted by General Hoffman Indicate Central LONDON, January 25,-"It is obvious Powers Aim to Take Into Own Hands Destinies of Poles, Letts and Lithuanians.

of both, thereby pursuing aims which Litovsk conference session following ments of Austria and Germany take our enemies now term imperialistic.

"It would have been a neglect of duty had Germany remained a calm spechad Germany remained a calm specture of the aims of the central powers, was cated of this game and had we not also subject by the Smolny Institute to now the central powers were speaking frankly, stating that General Hoffman's conditions proved that the real spectual protect us against fully ference, declared that "the position of which would protect us against fully ference, declared that "the position of the Austra-Germans is now absolutely and the speech of President Wilson regarding war aims as an important advance."

Trotsky declared that he was glad whose interests were less incompaction army. He asserts there have been immediately among the contral powers were speaking frankly, stating that General Hoffman's conditions proved that the real ing war aims as an important advance.

The Austra-Germans is now absolutely approached that he was glad whose interests were less incompaction army. He asserts there have been immediately approached that the was glad whose interests were less incompaction army. He asserts there have been immediately approached that the was glad whose interests were less incompaction army. He asserts there have been immediately approached that the was glad whose interests were less incompaction army. He asserts there have been immediately approached that the was glad whose interests were less incompaction army. He asserts there have been immediately approached that the was glad whose interests were less incompaction.

that the German people, in conventing from the former roush singular of the decision could have been reached fate. The Polish question must not to ble enemy. It does not appear that islands populated by the Esthonians by General Hoffman."

Dr. von Kuehlmann, German Poreign Within this territory Germany and Minister, replied to Trotzky, declaring action of peoples has caused a dinerAn hour later a licutement named action of peoples has caused a dineraction of peoples has caused and ordered the medconclusion of peace with Russia, but on Christmas. Throughout the nego-after the conclusion of a general peace, thations, he said, the Germans had At the same time the central powers kept in view the ethnological bounrefuse not only to give any explanation daries, but also the actual boundaries garding the evacuation.

most part, purely therman regions which by a century-long of violence in the hands of these powers. Under cuation, Dr. Kuchlmann said that it the hands of these powers. such conditions any indefinite guaran- must be taken up with the newly born tees regarding the expression of the self-defined governments.

out difficulty on first four points of the Chancellor said some difficulties Mr. Wilson's program.

tory, but, rightly and properly speak- thement of all colonial claims and dis- cerned must have equal weight with ing, what to-day is called disannex- putes. Practical realization of Mr. the claims of the government whose ation, and this disannexation was then Wilson's principles in the realm of title is to be determined. expressly recognized by the French reality will encounter some difficulties. Point twelve in the President's ad-National Assembly, the constitutional in any care. I believe that for the dress declared that the furkish nor-

opresentative of the French people at present it may be left for England, tions of the present Ottoman empire that time-March 29, 1871-by a large which has the greatest colonial empire, should be assured a secure sovereignty. to make what she will of this proposal but the other nationalities which are language quite other than is heard to- gram also will have to be discussed sured an undoubted security of life day has been heard. I can appeal to in due time, on the reconstruction of and an absolutely unmolested oppora classic witness. It is none other than the world's colonial possessions, which tunity of autonomous development

to the Times, in December, 1879, wrote: territory. Now that the entente has free parsage to the ships and com-'No people has had such a bad refused, within the period agreed upon merce of all nations under internaneighbor as Germany has possessed by Russia and the quadruple alliance, ilonal guarantees, during the last 400 years in France, to join in the negotiations, I must, in Germany would have been mad had the name of the latter, decline to al- speech called for readjustment of the she not thought of erecting such a low any subsequent interference. We Italian frontiers along clearly recogfrontier wall between herself and such are dealing here with questions which nizable lines of nationality, the tenth neighbor when opportunity offered. concern only Russia and the four allied for free opportunity for autonomous powers. I adhere to the hope that, WAR OVER ALSACE-LORRAINE with recognition of self-determination Hungary; the eleventh for the evacu-Observe that I have not repeated of the former Russian empire, good negro, free access to the sex for for the peoples on the western frontler ation of Roumania, Serbia and Monte. relations will be established, both with bia, and adjustment of the relations these peoples and with the rest of among the Balkan states, with inter-Russia, for whom we wish most earn. national guarantees of their independestly a return of order, peace and conthe country.

the end, which I need not quote tex. ent policy, and must be the guiding fually, is not intelligable, appears su, line in the future. Leyal comradeship perfluous and would therefore best be in arms, which has stood the test so left out. (The limiting clause reads: brilliantly in war time, must continue

-A detailed account of the Brest Practically it means that the govern- tions."

also refuse to obligate themselves re- that the central powers intended to ording the evacuation. permit free self-definition, scotling at the internal life of these provinces the theory that the presence of troops

would be met with, provided for impartial adjustment of all colonial SETTLEMENT OF CLAIMS claims based upon the principle that "I now come to the lifth point-set. the interests of the population con-

> This petrat of the pro- now under Turkish rule should be as-The Dardanelles, the President said.

The ninth point in the President

# RUSH RED CROSS SUPPLIES

Woolen Mills.

By Associated Press. 1

was might most effectively promote a batriers and establishment of equal ous enough for hospital treatment or enemy, bear!"). It is there, that an duction of armaments.

The fifth point, in regard to which all troops in the United States.

Injury, whether their cases were serious free damage for the serious was enough for hospital treatment or one enemy, "But things must be done thoroughly the preceding week. It was 47.6 for and relentlessly. The Americans and the British are like the tiger hunter for the British are like the tiger hunter functions.

The fifth point, in regard to which all troops in the United States.

The fifth point, in regard to which all troops in the United States.

Funeral notice later.

### **AUSTRIA SHOWS SIGNS** OF SOME INDEPENDENCE

German Policy.

to me," said Count Czernin, "that an exchange of views between America and Austria-Hungary might form the starting point for a concillatory dis-PETROGRAD, Thursday, January 24. will of the Poles, Letts and Lithuan- cussion among all states which have ians are only of an illusory character. not yet entered into peace negotia-

which would protect us against fullerence, declared that the position of ture encinies. I may perhaps, recall the Austro-Germans is now absolutely aims were builded on quite a different toward the Austro-Hungarian view-that I as a member of the Beichstag, ister said:

| Man's conditions proved that the real ing war aims as an important advance toward the Austro-Hungarian view-that I as a member of the Beichstag. ladly toin.

lation of Poland would decide its own mitted to go ashore, according to these, solely desired to pursue a Lithuania, also the area populars, the decision could have been reached fate. The Polish question must not to this account, they policy of peace, and such armaments the Ukrafnians and white Russians, long ago regarding peace aims if the delay peace one day. If Poland, after timed they must report back for were only imposed on us to ward of and further they want to cut into terthe danger threatening from a possiritory of the Letts and separate the
the danger threatening from a possiritory of the Letts and separate the
aims differently from those expressed
Austria - Hungary such an advance time for rest. The Hambians the war, wished to advance toward duty within an hour. They asked would be welcomed.

> donment of the peace negotiations. regarding the terms of evacuation, but of the old Russian empire. He said the summaries of the replies of Count The first impression created here by and lett to drown.

## NO SUBSTANTIAL ADVANCE

f By Associated Press. 1 resulted from these declarations. surrender of any of the extreme l'asterpieces. the central states.

### PRENCH BELIEVE SPEECHES ARE MERE BRAIN STUFFING

newspapers consider the speeches more in assets as well as in henor,

That end has perhaps been made, to
that the effect. This unanimous rejection in Russia authorthe standpoint that itsed and protected a special train of misunderstandings, but in the case of the insuidious German of the insuidious German of the most serious one it was in reality of the insuidious German of the most serious one it was in reality of the failit of the English. The failt of the English. The Government

try is Anglo-Saxon. There have been misunderstandings, but in the case of the most serious one it was in reality of the insuidious German of the most serious one it was in reality of the most serious one it was in regard to the statements of the German agents that England

Elyassociated Press 1. that end has perhaps been made, to elscussion, I must adhere to the stand-tark shout oppression of the German fuse the removal in advance of the people by an autocratic government, leight affair from the entire discussion.

This was in regard to the statements of the German agents that England with the former attacks on the house tion.

This was in regard to the statements of the German agents that England was letting her colonies do the fighting. Of the forces that have been expensioner to Roumania, prince, who was even unable to contributing food and clothing to increasing numbers every week.

This was in regard to the statements of the German agents that England was letting her colonies do the fighting. Of the forces that have been expensioner to Roumania, prince, who was even unable to contributing food and clothing to increasing numbers every week.

in a greenent, History shows all others who would be a greater of the publicity of diplomits the enemy against the enemy

ments for the future. Therefore, there is the Austro-Hungarian Foreign Minitation introduced by Mr. Wilson at the cond, which I need not quote tex. ent policy, and must be the cuiding and the first place.

MYSTERIOUS FIRES

America were allies. The soldier said who gave the meeting a most fitting who gave the meeting a most fitting he had had it done as he thought that it was the natural thing to do. And there is a great deal to what such men seventeenth from the cuiding must be the cuiding military aspect were Cantain Jerome Tougan. of the Four Hundred and there is a great deal to what such men. there is a great deal to what such men fantry; Major J. K. Dunlon, are thinking, in spite of statements Regiment of the Twelfth Battalion of of statesmen to the contrary.

deft out. (The limiting clause reads: Difficulty in war time, must continue to have its effect in peace. We shall this on our part do everything for the itional covenants:)

BALTIMORE, January 25.—The ship. HI MAN ELEMENT LACKING

IN GERMAN MENTALITY

Sons Co., at Curtis Bay, was fired to-high about the same time that the German mentality until one is able to gary which takes into account her just the would, however, be highly important for the freedom of shipping in the matters touched upon by Mr.

BELLIMORE, January 25.—The ship. HI MAN ELEMENT LACKING

IN GERMAN MENTALITY

Sons Co., at Curtis Bay, was fired to-high about the same time that the German mentality until one is able to get under the skin of the enemy." India" to-high, at \$:30 o'clock, at the continued. "The matters touched upon by Mr.

BELLIMORE, January 25.—The ship. HI MAN ELEMENT LACKING

IN GERMAN MENTALITY

Sons Co., at Curtis Bay, was fired to-high does not get an idea of the German mentality until one is able to get under the skin of the enemy." India" to-high, at \$:30 o'clock, at the continued. "Their army is a most efficiency of the skin of the enemy." India" to-high, at \$:30 o'clock, at the continued. "Their army is a most efficiency of the skin of the enemy." India" to-high, at \$:30 o'clock, at the continued. "Their army is a most efficiency of the skin of the enemy." India" to-high, at \$:30 o'clock, at the continued. "Their army is a most efficiency of the skin of the enemy." India" to-high, at \$:30 o'clock, at the continued. "Their army is a most efficiency of the skin of the enemy." India" to-high, at \$:30 o'clock, at the continued. "Their army is a most efficiency of the skin of the enemy." India" to-high to-high the continued. "Their army is a most efficiency of the skin of the enemy." India" to-high the continued. "Their army is a most efficiency of the skin of the enemy." India" to-high the continued. "Their army is a most efficiency of the skin of the enemy." India" to-high the continued. "Their army is a most efficiency of the portant for the freedom of shipping in . The matters touched upon by Mr. Both concerns were engaged upon cient machine, but the human element sunday afternoon at the John Marsin future if strongly fortified naval bases. Wilson in point infriest concern our government contracts. The loss to the is lacking. The dermans sneered at High School at the weekly "sing" shipbuilding company is estimated at the contemptible little army of the future if strongly fortified anval bases on important international routes, such loyal, brave ally. Turkey, I must in as England has at Gibraliat, Malia, as England has at Gibraliat, Malia, as England has at Gibraliat, Malia, and many other places were loyal, brave ally. Turkey, I must in their attitude. The integrity of Turkey and looked forestall statesmen in their attitude. The integrity of Turkey and looked forestall statesmen in their attitude. The integrity of Turkey and looked forestall statesmen in their attitude. The integrity of Turkey and looked forestall statesmen in their attitude. The integrity of Turkey and looked forestall statesmen in their attitude. The integrity of Turkey and looked forestall statesmen in their attitude. The integrity of Turkey and looked forestall statesmen in their attitude. The integrity of Turkey and looked forestall statesmen in their attitude. The integrity of Turkey and looked forestall statesmen in their attitude. The integrity of Turkey and looked forestall statesmen in their attitude. The integrity of Turkey and looked forestall statesmen in their attitude. The integrity of Turkey and looked forestall statesmen in their attitude. The integrity of Turkey and looked forestall statesmen in their attitude. The integrity of Turkey and looked forestall statesmen in their attitude. The integrity of Turkey and looked forestall statesmen in their attitude. The integrity of Turkey and looked forestall statesmen in their attitude at the contemptible little army of the low the contemptible little army of the low looked forestall statesmen on training comparison on trainin ough accord with the removal of eco. ests of the German empire also. Our nomic barriers which interfere with ally can always count upon our ener-trade in superfluous manner. We, too, Ketic support in this matter. had but five rounds of ammunition a! Thus he announced that it was The state of the s As already declared by us, the ficulty, related to abolition of pecret France for the week ending January goned officers are now their officers, killed was Private Fred P. Thompson. idea of limitation of armaments is en- diplomacy, free navigation of the seas 18 shows only a slight change. The and this has brought about a very bad. His brother lives in Georgetown, Ill. tirely discussable. The financial post- outside territorial waters, subject to total of all men off duty for illness or state of affairs. Great dissension is tion of all European states after the international laws; removal of economic injury, whether their cases were seri- being bred among the troops of the

## German Sailors More Mutinous

Crews of Mine Sweepers Refuse to Obey Orders and Throw Officer Overboard.

I By Associated Press. 1 LONDON, January 25. - A German naval enginer, with the rank of lieutenant, who has deserted from Kiel, according to an American dispatch to

December 25, and that real or lasting in which Austria - Hungary would men were lost in an encounter with the British, and one of the trawlers was The Foreign Minister said the popu- damaged. Before the men were permandant recused, whereupon 150 men

AGAIN A STRIKING POINT military occupation, not only after the atms were the same as those advanced Count Czernin, but a compromise must to return to their boats. They refused. be reached. The differences of view The lieutenant swore at the men and were not great enough to justify abau- struck two of them, the dispatch continues. He was thrown into the water

The commandant, who had watched von Hertling and Count Czernin to the mutiny, dispatched a motor boat President Wilson and Premier Lloyd carrying two machine guns, which George is that the Austrian viewpoint were fired into the crowd of sailors, his position. shows signs of independence and killing forty-four and wounding seven-does not follow the German policy in ty-three. The others were arrested and sentenced to terms of imprison. Washington." ment varying from five to twenty years.

in India and his Indian guide, who WASHINGTON, January 25 .- Based have wounded a tiger, and must stand on the short cabled outlines of the shoulder to shoulder to accomplish speeches of the German and Austrian their mutual salvation. Germany now Premier's to-day to their respective Par- represents this wounded tiger, and we liaments, the opinion is expressed by must be comrades forever until it has ment supply questions under the surofficials here that no substantial advance been destroyed. What a world it will towards the final peace sought by all then be for us and our French allies!" It is true that of Count Czernin, the the clear vision of our President, and Austrian Premier, appears to be more counted this one of the nation's great conciliatory in tone than previous ut- assets. He stated that up to the presterances from that quarter, but beyon' ent time he had considered Lincoln's vague statements that the possibilities Gettysburg speech the purest English, of peace negotiations are contained in but after the war he feels that there the address of President Wilson and will be no doubt that the addresses Lloyd George, there is no suggestion of Wilson will be acclaimed as the "There is never a word contentions of the military elements of 100 much. His statements are always t rse and to the point," he said. GREAT EFFECT OF OUR

"Our entrance into the war will have PARIS, January 25.—Comment in the French press to-day on the speeches of Count Czernin, the Austrian Foreign Minister, and Count von Hertling, the German Chancellor, vary. Some of the German Chancellor, vary. Some of the Czernin the speeches rivre in assets as well as in head.

"An excellent cotlege president. It will be no easy task to teach Germany doubt the head of the International Miners' Union at the head of Williams College as it is that she is made completely bankrupt in assets as well as in head."

And of Secretary Baker: an enormous, but not immediate effect. said:

newspapers consider the speeches five bluff or "brain stuffing," while others see in the words of the German and that resulted in the capture of Vimy Austrian statesmen a genuine advance toward peace.

"At the time of the famous drive that resulted in the capture of Vimy Ridge. Sir Julian Byng had 700 Americans in his ranks. In speaking of their actions he said that they were a most actions of the famous drive out back alloys, or planning flower gardens to cheer drab sluins, he is an excellent munition officer."

The remarks came at a meeting of New York State Republicans gathered The country of reconguering had an opportunity of reconguering had the interval opportunity of purple had the country of the fighters and belong that the interval opportunity of judging each other, which has not been previously affected by the Colonel said, they was not opportunity of judging each other, which has not been previously affected by the country of judging each other, which has not been previously affected by the country of purple had the forman people had an opportunity of judging each other, which has not been previously affected by the country of judging each other, which has not been previously affected by the country of provided by the country of the fighters and country to that of the f

ELEMENT LACKING the British Army, attached to the machine gun coros, and Captain Ellies McDonald, Capadian army medical ser-

Private Thompson Slain in France. WASHINGTON, January 25 .- General quality that would win in the long run. Pershing to-day reported another

# NAME PURCHASING AGENT FOR ALL WAR SUPPLIES

Edward R. Stettinius Appointed Surveyor-General for Procuring of Army Necessities.

ANSWER TO MUNITIONS BILL

Move Interpreted as Administra-

tion's Reply to Measure Now Pending in Senate-Well Qualified for Responsible Position. tion.

(By Associated Press ) WASHINGTON, January 25.--Edward Stettinius, of New York, was appointed to-day as surveyor-general of ail army purchases,

Secretary Baker, in making the announcement, tald:

has been appointed surveyor-general of all army purchases. He will be in tion of all supplies by the five army bureaus, viz.: ordnance, quartermaster be his duty to co-ordinate such purchases and properly relate the same program be developed under a comprehensive plan, which will best utilize timate knowledge of war conditions in Europe and in the United States as remeans he has used to accomplish his plans, pre-eminently qualify him for

"Mr. Stettinius will assume his duties at once and establish his office

The appointment of Mr. Stettinius to the new post, which is in effect that of a munitions supervisor and director of all War Department purchases, was viewed as the answer of the administration to the munitions ministry bill pending in the Senate. It effects a com plete consolidation of all War Departveyor-general, and, on the face of the statement issued by Mr. Baker, Mr. Sir Lawrence then paid tribute to Stettinius is to be backed by complete authority in his responsible position

### COL. TEDDY'S ESTIMATE OF TWO U. S. OFFICIALS

Save Garfield Is Good as College President, While Secretary Baker Can Plan linrdens.

WASHINGTON, January 25 .- Colonel Roosevelt added two more striking characterizations to-day to his re-ENTRANCE INTO WAR marks on President Wilson's advisers, Of Fuel Administrator Garfield, he

In the former attacks on the house properties. The first point is fire points which he formulates his pose procedure of the execution, which he formulates his pose procedure of the execution, which he formulates his pose procedure of the execution, which he formulates his pose procedure of the execution, which he formulates his pose procedure of the execution, which he formulates his pose procedure of the execution, which he formulates his pose procedure of the execution, which he formulates his pose procedure of the execution, which he formulates his pose procedure of the execution, which he formulates his pose procedure of the execution, which he formulates his pose procedure of the execution, which he formulates his pose procedure of the execution, which he formulates his pose procedure of the execution, which he formulates his pose procedure of the execution of the executio

Miller Teldman 528 East Broad Street.

EVENING SUPPER HOME-MADE PIES AND CAKES. Uncle Sam's men cordially invited. reakfast from 7 to 9. Dinner, 11:34 2:45. Supper, 5:30 to 7:30. Y. W. C. A. CAFETERIA

Fifth Street, Near Main.

Sales Ford Service Richmond Motor Co., Inc.

LADIES' BALLET SLIPPERS In Black and White, For Dancing.

Albert Stein Fifth and Broad Streets.

## Important News Quickly Told

Events From Various Sources Reduced to Minimum Space

SAVANNAH, GA., January 26.—Leaders of the two bodies declined toers of the two bodies declined to-night to comment on developments at to-day's sessions of the joint unifica-tion commission of the Northern and Southern branches of the Methodisi Church, which is meeting here. The meetings continued behind closed

NEW YORK, January 25,-The board of managers of the New York Cotton Exchange voted to-day to close the Exchange on the remaining heatless

ATLANTA, January 25 .- Six deaths from pneumonia at Camp Gordon during the last twenty-four hours were reported to-night at the division surgeon's office.

GREENVILLE, TEXAS, January 25 .--Three persons were killed and ten seri-ously injured when the Texas special was wrecked near here to-night.

WASHINGTON, January 25 .- Frank Wilson, now assistant secretary of the Farm Loan Board, has been chosen loan campaign to succeed Oscar A. Price, who is private secretary to Sec-

# Closed Monday

Anticipate your Clothing and Trunk needs to-day.

The best Trunks are here, including Standard Wardrobes of the latest

ALL AT 20 TO 30 PER CENT OFF THE OLD PRICES IN THIS AN-NUAL SALE!

Look at them to-day!



# Wanted

Experienced bookkeeper and general office assistant to take immediate charge of department, handle collections, etc. The books are all practically kept on typewriter, and knowledge of typewriter will be valuable. Apply, giving reference, experience and just how soon could take position. Give idea of compensation expected. B 137, care Times-Dispatch.

## Music Through a Diamond

In the New Edison a polished genuine diamond transmits the sound-no needles to change. No friction, no wear on records. Hear the New Edison Recreations of famous art-

C. B. HAYNES & &

